

Focus issue 42.4: “Weaving Together Knowledges—Collaborations in Support of the Well-being of Mountain Peoples and Regions”

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Content

In line with the call for papers for Focus Issue 42.4, entitled “Weaving Together Knowledges—Collaborations in Support of the Well-being of Mountain Peoples and Regions”, papers submitted to the MountainViews section of this issue should present Indigenous knowledge, local knowledge, or place-based perspectives related to collaborative principles, research ethics, and opportunities for knowledge co-production by Indigenous Peoples and researchers with a background in academia. We are particularly interested in examples of how these knowledge collaborations can support the well-being of mountain peoples and regions. Submissions may also include links to nontextual supplemental materials (audio, video, additional artwork).

Review process and criteria

Papers submitted to the MountainViews section will be assessed by a Peer Advisory Circle formed by the Guest Editors of this focus issue and an Associate Editor. The Peer Advisory Circle will be guided by the principles of the [United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples \(UNDRIP\)](#), with particular attention to upholding Article 31; attending to the diversity and specificity of Indigenous lands, knowledges, and peoples is a key value of this commitment.* Papers in this section will not undergo conventional scientific peer-review. The assessment will be open and the authors’ identities will be disclosed to the members of the Peer Advisory Circle and vice versa.

The Peer Advisory Circle will assess whether the submission is appropriate and relevant for the focus issue and, if applicable, make suggestions to the authors on how to improve their manuscript based on the following criteria:

- Does the paper present indigenous knowledge, local knowledge, or place-based perspectives (ie knowledge that is grounded in lived experience and local traditions and is a shared resource of an indigenous/local community or group)?
- Do the authors reflect on the value of the knowledge presented for sustainable development in mountains? And do the presented insights contribute to the overall topic of the focus issue?
- Do the authors briefly describe the source and context of the knowledge presented in the paper? For example, do they provide information about the location, the people, and the institutions involved?
- Is the paper concise, well structured, and accessible to a broader audience (see target audience)? Is the length of the paper adequate? Are figures, tables, maps, and supplemental material etc relevant and of high quality?

The Peer Advisory Circle will provide MRD's Editors with a recommendation whether to publish the paper, improve it along their suggestions, or not to publish it.

* UNDRIP, Article 31: "1. Indigenous peoples have the right to maintain, control, protect and develop their cultural heritage, traditional knowledge and traditional cultural expressions, as well as the manifestations of their sciences, technologies and cultures, including human and genetic resources, seeds, medicines, knowledge of the properties of fauna and flora, oral traditions, literatures, designs, sports and traditional games and visual and performing arts. They also have the right to maintain, control, protect and develop their intellectual property over such cultural heritage, traditional knowledge, and traditional cultural expressions."

Target audience

Papers should address a diverse audience of local knowledge holders, academics, policymakers, practitioners, etc interested in mountains, mountain people, sustainable mountain development, and development-oriented research.

Important information

Publication fee

The [Canadian Mountain Network](#) has generously offered to cover the publication fees for all papers accepted for publication in the MountainViews section of this focus issue.

Copyright

Authors agree that their work will be published in MRD subject to the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution License](#). Copyright in articles is retained by the authors. Once an article is accepted for publication, the corresponding author will be asked by e-mail to confirm all authors' consent to these terms (so-called "author release agreement").

If your paper includes any previously published material, note that it is your responsibility to obtain written permission to publish or reproduce any copyrighted material from the copyright holders.

Dual publication

Papers submitted to MRD must not have been published or be under consideration for publication elsewhere. The only exception concerns excerpts or material from a PhD or other academic thesis that have not previously been published in a journal and are not under consideration for publication in a journal. These are eligible for submission, even if they are publicly accessible in an online repository

according to the requirements of the institution awarding the qualification. However, when developing an article based on your thesis, make sure that it fits the relevant section policy and targets MRD's readership.

Authors are asked to confirm in their submission e-mail that the results/data/figures/any significant part of the text in the manuscript have not been published elsewhere, including on the internet, and are not under consideration for publication elsewhere. If any part of the submitted material has been or will be published or submitted elsewhere prior to publication in MRD, the authors must point this out to the Editors. This also applies to material extracted from a thesis that is publicly accessible. Should the Editors find out that significant parts of a paper submitted to MRD have been published elsewhere prior to publication in MRD, even though the author confirmed that this is not the case, the paper will be rejected and the author will be charged for the costs of processing the paper through peer review.

MRD is very much in favor of authors circulating their papers at conferences and on their own and institutional websites. However, please do so only once your paper has been published. Authors should be aware that conference organizers sometimes publish contributions online prior to the conference. If you submit a paper as a contribution to a conference after you have submitted it to MRD, please inform the conference organizers that they must by no means publish it online prior to its publication in MRD, and that they must afterwards acknowledge that it was first published in MRD and indicate the correct citation.

Authorship and responsibility

All contributors to MRD must assume full responsibility for the contents and opinions expressed in their writings. Before submission of a manuscript, the corresponding author must ensure that all co-authors have seen the version of the paper that will be submitted.

Contributors must also assume responsibility for checking the accuracy of all numerical material and references as well as non-English quotations and names. All submissions are routinely screened for potential plagiarism using [Similarity Check](#); plagiarism will not be tolerated. Should the Editors find out that significant parts of a paper submitted to MRD have been published elsewhere prior to publication in MRD, even though the author confirmed that this is not the case, the paper will be rejected and the author will be charged for the costs of processing the paper through peer review.

Preparing your submission

If you are submitting a fresh paper, you may submit it in one single Word file including the body text, figures, and tables. If you are submitting a revised version of a paper, you must submit figures and tables separately as described below. If necessary, the editors and Peer Advisory Circle members will support you in preparing the files in the right formats. Please prepare the following files for submission, and make sure that they conform with the [technical guidelines](#) given further below:

Body text

- Formatted text, no figures or tables (except if you are submitting a fresh paper)
- Line spacing = 1.5 (in Word, select entire text, go to Home tab, click line spacing icon, and select 1.5)
- Lines must be numbered (in Word, go to Layout tab, click "Line numbers," and select "Continuous")

- Length = 10,000 to 20,000 characters including spaces (approximately 1500 to 3000 words).
- Contains the body text of your paper; author information (please list full names the way you wish them to appear, as well as affiliations); the list of references (if applicable); a list of captions for figures and tables, with information about the authors of the figures (eg “Photo by Mickey Mouse” or “Map by Donald Duck”)
- No footnotes, no endnotes
- Any figures, tables, boxes, and supplemental material must be referred to in the text, in numerical order
- In-text referencing must follow the [MRD guidelines for references](#) (see technical guidelines)
- Author information should be listed below the title of the article; for every author, including yourself, list the full name and the affiliation in the following order: First name, Last name, Department, Institution, Address, Postal Code, City, Country
- Any references should be listed at the end of the paper without numbering, alphabetically by author, giving the complete unabbreviated source citation; format, style, and manner of referencing must follow the [MRD guidelines for references](#) (see technical guidelines)
- If applicable, at the end of this file list captions of figures in numerical order, followed by captions of tables in numerical order, and supplemental files in numerical order

Figures

- We encourage the use of photos, artwork, or any other support for sharing indigenous, local, or place-based knowledge.
- Submit each figure in a separate file and include the figure number in the file name according to the list of captions provided in the body text (eg Figure_1.jpg)
- Possible file formats: .JPG, .EPS, .PSD, .TIF, .PDF, .XLS, .PPT
- The preferred format for any figure that includes text is a vectorized file, with text as font; note that once your paper is accepted for publication, you will be asked to provide high resolution versions of photos and bitmaps, and vectorized versions of all other types of files (see technical guidelines below for [details and an explanation](#) of “vectorized,” “bitmapped,” and “text as font”)
- Do not include caption or any information about the author of the figure in the figure file
- Figures will be published in color in MountainViews articles
- Your submission may have no more than 5 figures (including photos, diagrams, maps); additional figures may be published as supplemental material (see below)

Tables and Boxes

- Tables or boxes may be included if space permits; the Editors reserve the right to decide whether to publish any table or box material submitted
- Submit each table and box in a separate file and include the table or box number in the file name according to the list of captions provided in the body text (eg Table_1.doc or Box_2.doc)
- Formatted text, no figures
- In tables, do not include caption
- In boxes, include caption in a title bar (topmost line across entire box)
- Tables and boxes must conform with the [technical guidelines](#)
- Your submission may have no more than 5 tables or boxes in total; additional tables or boxes may be published as supplemental material (see below)
- Very large tables and long lists should be submitted as supplemental material” (see below)

Supplemental material

- Supplemental material may contain long lists or large tables of material that are not publishable in the normal article layout; as well as material in file formats that are not publishable within the article, such as video, audio, and similar contents
- Supplemental material must be relevant to the contents of your article; it will be shared with the Peer Advisory Circle for assessment along with the article
- Note, especially with regard to audiovisual material, that the maximum total file size of all files in your article taken together and including supplemental material may not exceed 450 MB
- Supplemental material will be published separately, formatted as you deliver it, under a separate DOI
- Supplemental material must be referred to in the body text, and must contain information about the article it belongs to (see technical guidelines)

Submitting your work

Full papers should be submitted by e-mail to mrd-journal.cde@unibe.ch. If the files are too large to attach to an e-mail, please use <https://send.tresorit.com> and include the link to your material in your submission email. Note that at this stage, the total file size of all files taken together must not be more than 400 MB.

In addition to your work or a link to it, your e-mail should contain the following information:

- Have the results/data/figures/any significant part of the text in this manuscript been published, including on the Internet, or are they under consideration for publication elsewhere?
If so, please identify results/data/figures/parts of the text taken from other published/pending manuscripts and explain why this does not constitute dual publication. Please also confirm that copyright issues have been clarified with the publishers of the material taken from other manuscripts and that the necessary permissions have been obtained.
If not, please state: "This material has not previously been published and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere."
Note that once you submit your manuscript to MRD, you must not submit it, or any part of it, elsewhere unless you withdraw it from MRD. Should the Editors find out that significant parts of the material have been published elsewhere prior to publication in MRD, your manuscript will be rejected and you will be charged for the processing costs.
- Does your manuscript contain any copyrighted material (eg figures, tables, trademarks, logos)?
If not, please state "The submitted material does not contain any copyrighted material."
If it does, please identify the copyrighted materials and for each item confirm that you have obtained written permission from the copyright holder to use it, by indicating "Permission obtained."
- Any work submitted to MRD will be checked through the Similarity Check* plagiarism detection system. As part of this process, the submitted text will be copied to the Similarity Check database for internal checking purposes, and a copy may be retained, although not further disseminated or integrated into the Similarity Check database or other, vendor-supplied databases. Please confirm that you agree to this procedure by typing "I agree for the submitted material to be copied to the Similarity Check database."

* Similarity Check is a plagiarism screening service designed to help publishers verify the originality of content submitted to them for publication. Participating publishers analyze submitted manuscripts with iThenticate software, which checks submissions against millions of published research papers (the Similarity

Check database), documents on the web, and other relevant sources. These submitted papers are not retained in the Similarity Check system after they have been checked. Manuscripts with overlapping text are flagged to editors, who are able to further compare the documents to establish the reason for the matches and identify cases of scholarly misconduct. Click to find out more about [Similarity Check](#) and about [plagiarism](#).

- Have all of your co-authors seen and agreed to the manuscript version you are submitting? If not, please send them the manuscript and obtain their approval before completing the submission process. If all co-authors have read and approved your manuscript, please confirm so by stating “All co-authors have read and agreed to the submitted version of the manuscript.”

Technical guidelines

Language

Authors are expected to submit articles in clear and concise English.

Structuring your body text

Please use headings to structure your body text. You may use three levels of headings. You may want to number them to make sure the structure is clear. The numbers will not be included if your paper is published, but they will make it clear for the typesetters which level of headings to use. Example:

<<#1>> **The research project: a multipurpose monitoring system**

<<#2>> **Framework for sustainable tourism development**

<<#3>> *Frame of reference*: Within the context of this paper, ...

Spelling and other style details

- Use American English spelling
- Use italics for foreign words; example: ... traditional mountain irrigation system (*bisse*); *bisses* were used for...
- Use English version of cities and other place names if they exist (eg Lucerne, not Luzern); where the form officially used in the country under discussion differs from the commonly known name or the English-language name, the other name should be added in parentheses
- As a rule, spell out all abbreviations when they first occur in your manuscript; example: This geographic information system (GIS) is highly complex...
- All numerical units should conform as closely as possible to the International System of Units (SI)
- Use the metric system for all measurements
- The monetary unit should be US\$; if you refer to other currencies, please indicate the US\$ equivalent between brackets or provide the conversion rate
- Use italics in the following way for Latin names of species: *Genus species*, then *G. species*; *Chattonella antique* (Hada) Ono; *Chattonella* species or *Chattonella* sp or *Chattonella* spp

Using reference management software

If you use reference management software such as Zotero or EndNote, use the “Council of Science Editors (author-date)” or “CSE Style Manual N-Y” style to format your references. Otherwise follow the detailed instructions below.

In-text references

Use author–year style in chronological, then alphabetical, order. Use “et al” with three or more authors. Use colon and number to indicate page reference. Examples:

- Campbell (1993, 1995a, 1995b)
- Ridal and Moore (2004)
- (Phillips et al 1975)
- (Stremlow 1998; Antrop 1999; Tress and Tress 2001; Backhaus et al 2007a, 2007b)
- (see figures 4 and 5 in Keen et al 1971)
- Campbell (1993: 55); (Campbell 1993: 55)

List of references

All literature cited in any part of your paper should be listed at the end of the body text file in a section entitled “REFERENCES,” without numbering, alphabetically by author and then chronologically, giving the complete unabbreviated source citation.

General rules:

- If there are several works by the same author(s), they should be arranged chronologically by year of publication with oldest reference first; if several works by the same author were published in the same year, arrange them alphabetically and add a letter to the year of publication, eg 1999a, 1999b, etc
- If a publication has more than 15 authors, list the first 15 authors, then use “et al”
- Always provide city and country of publication, eg “Bern, Switzerland”; for places of publication in the USA, provide 2-letter postal code for the state, but not “USA,” eg Cold Spring Harbor, NY
- Use English version of cities and other place names if they exist: Vienna, not Wien; Rome, not Roma
- All items listed under REFERENCES must be publicly available, ie in a library or on the Internet; no “submitted,” “accepted,” or “forthcoming” material, personal communications, or unpublished data can be included; exception: unpublished articles can be listed if you provide an address at which a copy can be requested; ideally, this will be your own address; example: “available from corresponding author of this article”
- “In press” items should include volume and year of publication
- If you translate the title of a publication written in another language into English, indicate the original language in square brackets following the title (see examples below)

The format of references is different depending on the type of literature (eg journal article, book chapter, conference proceedings, etc); please see the following examples.

Journal article:

Antrop M. 1999. Background concepts for integrated landscape analysis. *Agriculture, Ecosystems, and Environment* 77:17–28.

Backhaus N, Reichler C, Stremlow M. 2007. Ein Landschaftsmodell für den Alpenraum: Erkenntnisse aus einem schweizerischen Forschungsprogramm. *Histoire des Alpes—Storia delle Alpi—Geschichte der Alpen* 12:307–321.

Grau HR, Aide TM. 2007. Are rural–urban migration and sustainable development compatible in mountain systems? *Mountain Research and Development* 27(2):119–123. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1659/mrd.0906>.

Semwal JK, Gaur RD, Purohit AN. 1981. Floristic pattern of an alpine zone, Tungnath, in Garhwal Himalaya. *Acta Botanica Indica* 9:110–114.

Zhou Y, Li H, Xu Q. 1999. Effect of Yunnan pine forest canopy on soil erosion [in Chinese with English abstract]. *Journal of Mountain Science* 17(4):324–328.

Journal article published online but not (yet) on paper:

Dang VH, Shively G. 2007. Coffee boom, coffee bust, and smallholder response in Vietnam's Central Highlands. *Review of Development Economics, OnlineEarly*, 4 September 2007. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9361.2007.00391.x>.

Owen LA, Kamp U, Khattak G, Harp E, Keefer DK, Bauer M. 2007. Landslides triggered by the October 8, 2005, Kashmir Earthquake. *Geomorphology, Articles in Press*, 10 May 2007. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.geomorph.2007.04.007>.

Book:

Backhaus N, Reichler C, Stremlow M. 2007. *Alpenlandschaften: Von der Vorstellung zur Handlung. Thematische Synthese zum Forschungsschwerpunkt I "Prozesse der Wahrnehmung" des NFP 48*. Zurich, Switzerland: vdf.

Bätzing W. 2005. *Bildatlas Alpen—Eine Kulturlandschaft im Porträt*. Darmstadt, Germany: Primus-Verlag.

Jackson JB. 1994. *A Sense of Place, a Sense of Time*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Small J, Whitherick M. 1991. *A Modern Dictionary of Geography*. 2nd edition (1st edition 1986). London, United Kingdom: Edward Arnold.

Zhu Z, Wen Q. 1992. *Soil Nitrogen in China* [in Chinese]. Nanjing, China: Jiangshu Science and Technology Press.

Book, organization as author:

UNDP [United Nations Development Program]. 1999. *Human Development Report 1999. Globalization With a Human Face*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Edited book:

Price M, Butt N, editors. 2000. *Forests in Sustainable Mountain Development. A State of Knowledge Report for 2000*. IUFRO [International Union of Forest Research Organizations] Research Series 5. Oxon, NY: CAB International Publishing.

Chapter in edited book:

Meyer W, Turner II BL. 1999. The earth transformed: Trends, trajectories, and patterns. In: Johnston RJ, Taylor PJ, Watts MJ, editors. *Geographies of Global Change. Remapping the World in the Late Twentieth Century*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Blackwell, pp 302–317.

Thesis or dissertation:

Walz A. 2006. *Land Use Modeling for an Integrated Approach to Regional Development in the Swiss Alps* [PhD dissertation]. Zurich, Switzerland: University of Zurich.

Reprint:

Arriaga J de. 1968. Extirpacion de la idolatria del Piru [1st edition 1621]. In: Esteve Barba F, editor. *Crónicas Peruanas de Interés indígena*. Biblioteca de Autores Españoles 209. Madrid, Spain: Atlas, pp 191–277.

Conference Proceedings:

Abrol LP, Gupta RK. 1991. Managing salt affected soils and poor-quality irrigation waters for sustainable crop productivity. In: Elliott CR, Dumanski J, Pushparajah E, Latham M, Myers R, editors. *Evaluation for Sustainable Land Management in the Developing World*. IBSRAM [International Board for Soil Research and Management] Proceedings 12. Vol 2. Bangkok, Thailand: International Board for Soil Research and Management, pp 253–278.

Elliott CR, Dumanski J, Pushparajah E, Latham M, Myers R, editors. 1991. *Evaluation for Sustainable Land Management in the Developing World*. IBSRAM [International Board for Soil Research and Management] Proceedings 12. Vol 2. Bangkok, Thailand: International Board for Soil Research and Management.

Unpublished paper available from corresponding author of MRD article, ie you:

Zhao Q, Tang Z. 2002. Improving extension with participatory project management models in the Gannan Grassland and Animal Husbandry Department, Gansu. Unpublished paper presented at the *ICIMOD Regional Strategy Workshop on the Changing Face of Pastoralism in the Hindu-Kush Himalaya Tibetan Plateau Highlands: Forging a Sustainable Path for the Future*. Lhasa, China, 12–19 May. Available from corresponding author of this article.

"Gray literature" (includes technical reports, flyers, brochures etc that often have a very small print run and are not very widely distributed, ie poorly accessible):

Byers AC. 1997. *Trip Report*. Austrian Alpine Association, Innsbruck; Langtang Ecotourism Project, Nepal; NSF Workshop on Lansdscape / Landuse Change, Kathmandu, Nepal; Sikkim Biodiversity and Ecotourism Project, India, 10 May–15 April 1997. Franklin, WV: The Mountain Institute.

Articles in newspapers and periodicals:

[Anonymous]. 2005. Deforestation and floods: Not the root cause. *Economist*. 15 October 2005, pp 86–88.

Maps and statistics:

CSA [Central Statistical Authority]. 1995. Report on Population Size and Characteristics for Amhara Region, Vol 1, Part 1. Addis Abeba, Ethiopia: CSA.

EMA [Ethiopian Mapping Authority]. 1993. Map, series ETH 4, sheet 139 D3, 1st edition. Addis Abeba, Ethiopia: EMA.

Material available on the Internet:

Gurung J. 1999. Women, children and well-being in the mountains of the Hindu Kush Himalayan region. *Unasylva* 196, Vol 50(1). www.fao.org/docrep/x0963e/x0963e05.htm; accessed on 26 April 2002.

CapeNature. 2004. Rural community to benefit from the exportation of fynbos crops. *CapeNature*. www.capenature.org.za/index.php?fArticleId=398; accessed on 24 July 2007.

Wangdi K. 2005. Agro-pastoralism—Towards an efficient exploitation of fodder resources? *Proceedings of the Fifth Meeting of the Temperate Asia Pasture and Fodder Network (TAPAFON). Held at Renewable Natural Resources Research Centre, Bajo, Wangdue, Bhutan, 29 April to 4 May 2002*.

www.fao.org/ag/AGP/AGPC/doc/Proceedings/Tapafon02/tapafon2.htm; accessed on 24 July 2007.

Chapman AD, Wieczorek J, editors. 2006. *Guide to Best Practices for Georeferencing*. Copenhagen, Denmark: Global Biodiversity Information Facility. www.gbif.org/prog/digit/Georeferencing; accessed on 5 January 2007.

Format requirements for figures

Size of figures:

- Width: from 56 mm to 175 mm; exceptionally, the width can be larger, but not beyond 190 mm.
- Height: maximum 213 mm

Standard font in figures:

- Please use Arial, Arial Narrow, or another sans serif font, eg Helvetica, Univers, etc. Use of ESRI and other fonts for special characters is allowed.
- Minimum font size for text in figures: 7 pt (5 pt is allowed, but only for text that contains information which is not vital, e.g. latitudes and longitudes in maps.)

File types:

- The PeerTrack™ submission system accepts the following figure file types: .JPG, .EPS, .PSD, .TIF, .PDF, .XLS or .PPT.

- For diagrams, maps, graphs, line drawings, and any figure that contains text, we recommend that you submit vectorized versions, with text as font, as this is what will be required at proof stage.
- Photos and other bitmaps should be in high resolution (300 dpi, minimum size 10 x 15 cm).

“Text as font” means that everything you type can still be accessed as text and we can make last minute changes if we see that this is necessary (font size, font type, spelling mistakes, etc). If text is “bitmapped,” this is no longer possible. Moreover, bitmapped text means that we cannot enlarge the figure to the size we might need, since this usually leads to a loss of resolution and therefore results in a fuzzy or “pixelated” appearance of the text in the figure. Typically, when working from ArcView or another mapping software, you can keep text as font if you export to Adobe Illustrator (.AI), CorelDraw (.CDR) or .EMF (enhanced metafile) format (NOTE: these file formats can only be delivered once your paper has been accepted for publication; use one of the above-listed formats for your original submission). If you need to add text on a photo or other bitmapped original, use Adobe Photoshop (.PSD), as this software keeps text accessible in a separate layer.

Format requirements for tables

Please note that there is a maximum width and height of tables. The Editors reserve the right to decide on whether any table or box material can be published.

Size of Tables:

- Width: from 56 mm to maximum 175 mm
- Height: maximum 213 mm

Format:

- Text in tables must always be horizontal.
- Column widths in the published table will be proportionally the same as the original column widths in the formatted text file you submit.
- Show cell borders for all cells.
- If cells are to be merged across columns or rows, they should be merged in the file you submit.
- If you use abbreviations in the table, please spell them out in the caption.
- Tables can contain footnotes, using superscript lowercase letters followed by a bracket: ^{a)}

Format requirements for boxes

Boxes have one column only. They have no captions: the title of the box in the title bar functions as a caption and is therefore preceded by “BOX 1:”, “BOX 2:”, etc; example:

BOX 1: Useful online resources on women, gender, and disaster management

Format requirements for supplemental material

Supplemental material may contain video files, audio files, additional figures beyond the 5 included in the article itself, or any other support for sharing indigenous, local, or place-based knowledge. This material will be assessed regarding its relevance and appropriateness by the Peer Advisory Circle. The Editors reserve the right to decide whether or not to publish such material. This material will not go through copy editing and layout. It will be open access and published separately from your article, with a separate DOI, formatted as you deliver it.

Supplemental material must be referred to in another part of your manuscript (body text, figure, table, box, or captions). Examples:

- The details are given in Supplemental material, Appendix S1.
- The study included detailed research on reptilian in ovo experimentation (Supplemental material, Appendix S1).

Format:

- Each supplemental file should include the basic bibliographic information about the article it is published with, as follows:
Supplemental material for “Article Title”, by Author 1, Author 2, Author 3, ... , published in Mountain Research and Development 42(4), 2022. (See <https://bioone.org/toc/mred/42/4>)
In audio files, this information should be spoken at the beginning.
- Written material can all be collected in one Word file, which will be made available as a PDF.
Following the heading “Supplemental material,” provide a caption for your supplemental material, numbered APPENDIX S1, APPENDIX S2, etc; example: Supplemental material
APPENDIX S1 Results of reptilian in ovo experimentation listed by year.

File types and file size:

- Supplemental material can include almost any file types. Compatibility will be handled on a case-by-case basis.
- Remember that the overall size of all parts of your article, including the manuscript file, tables, figures, boxes, and supplemental material cannot be more than 450 MB.